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Attorneys for Defendant Diana Yates

## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

### FOR THE DISTRICT OF OREGON

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

3:15-cr-00238-02

Plaintiff,

DIANA YATES,

Defendant.

PETITION TO ENTER PLEA OF GUILTY, CERTIFICATE OF COUNSEL, AND ORDER ENTERING PLEA

- I, Diana Yates, the defendant in the above-captioned matter hereby petition the Court to accept and enter my plea of guilty to the charge in the information. I represent to the Court:
- 1. My name is Diana Yates. I am 60 years old. I have gone to school through college.
- 2. My attorneys are Janet Hoffman and Katherine Marchant of Janet Hoffman & Associates LLC, and Kendra Matthews of Boise Matthews LLP.
- 3. My attorneys and I have discussed my case fully. I have received a copy of the Superseding Information. I have read the Superseding Information, or it has been read to me, and I have

CERTIFICATE OF COUNSEL - 1

discussed it with my attorneys. My attorneys have counseled and advised me concerning the nature of the charge, any lesser-included offense(s), and the possible defenses that I might have in this case. I have been advised and understand that the elements of the charge alleged against me to which I am pleading "GUILTY" are as follows:

#### As to Count One:

First, the defendant agreed to give a thing of value in exchange for an extension of credit;

Second, the extension of credit was through a financing institution;

Third, the extension had an indirect impact on the Federal Reserve; and

Fourth, the thing of value and all material facts with respect to the arrangement were not in writing.

- 4. I have had a full and adequate opportunity to disclose to my attorneys all facts known to me that relate to my case. I understand that the Court may ask whether I am satisfied with the advice that I have received from my attorneys.
- 5. I know that if I plead "GUILTY," I will have to answer any questions that the judge asks me about the offense to which I am pleading guilty. I also know that if I answer falsely under oath and in the presence of my attorneys, my answers could be used against me in a prosecution for perjury or false statement.
- 6. I am not under the influence of alcohol or drugs. I am not suffering from any injury, illness, or disability affecting my thinking or my ability to reason.
- 7. I understand that conviction of a crime can result in consequences in addition to imprisonment. Such consequences include deportation, or removal from the United States, or denial of naturalization, if I am not a United States citizen; loss of eligibility to receive federal benefits; loss of certain civil rights (which may be temporary or permanent depending

- on applicable state or federal law), such as the right to vote, to hold public office, and to possess a firearm; and loss of the privilege to engage in certain occupations licensed by the state or federal government.
- 8. I know that I may plead "NOT GUILTY" to any crime charged against me and that I may persist in that plea if it has already been made. I know that if I plead "NOT GUILTY" the United States Constitution guarantees me:
  - a. The right to a speedy and public trial by jury, during which I will be presumed to be innocent unless and until I am proven guilty by the government beyond a reasonable doubt and by the unanimous vote of twelve jurors;
  - b. The right to have the assistance of an attorney at all stages of the proceedings;
  - c. The right to use the power and process of the court to compel the production of evidence, including the attendance of witnesses in my favor;
  - d. The right to see, hear, confront, and cross-examine all witnesses called to testify against me;
  - e. The right to decide for myself whether to take the witness stand and testify, and if I decide not to take the witness stand, I understand that no inference of guilt may be drawn from this decision; and
  - f. The right not to be compelled to incriminate myself.
- 9. I know that if I plead "GUILTY" there will be no trial before either a judge or a jury, and that I will not be able to appeal from the judge's denial of any pretrial motions I may have filed concerning matters or issues not related to the court's jurisdiction.
- 10. In this case I am pleading "GUILTY" under Rule 11(c)(1)(B) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. My attorneys have explained the effect of my plea under Rule 11(c)(1)(B) to be as follows:
  - My plea of guilty is under Rule 11(c)(1)(B); therefore, although the judge will consider the recommendations and agreements of both the prosecution and defense attorneys concerning sentencing, the judge is not obligated to follow

- those recommendations or agreements. If the judge imposes a sentence different from what I expected to receive under the terms of my Plea Agreement with the prosecutor, I do not have a right to withdraw my plea.
- 11. I know the maximum sentence which can be imposed upon me for the crime to which I ambient pleading guilty is, for Count One, one year of imprisonment, a fine of \$100,000 (or twice the gross pecuniary gains or losses resulting from the offense if such amount exceeds \$250,000), one year of supervised release and a \$25 fee assessment.
- 12. I know that the judge, in addition to any other penalty, will order a special assessment as provided by law in the amount of \$25 per count of conviction.
- 13. I know that if I am ordered to pay a fine, and I willfully refuse to pay that fine, I can be returned to court, where the amount of the unpaid balance owed on the fine can be substantially increased by the judge and I can be imprisoned for up to one year.
- 14. My attorneys have discussed with me the Federal Sentencing Guidelines. I know that the Guidelines are advisory, not mandatory. I also know that the sentencing judge, in determining the particular sentence to be imposed, must consider those factors set forth in Title 18, United States Code, Section 3553(a), including, but not limited to the following: the nature and circumstances of the offense, my own history and characteristics, the goals of sentencing (punishment, deterrence, protection and rehabilitation), and the sentencing range established by the advisory Guidelines. If my attorneys or any other person has calculated a guideline range for me, I know that this is only a prediction and advisory and that it is the judge who makes the final decision as to what the guideline range is and what sentence will be imposed. I also know that a judge may not impose a sentence greater than the maximum sentence referred to in paragraph eleven (11) above.

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15. I know from discussions with my attorneys that, under the Federal Sentencing Guidelines, if I am sentenced to prison I am not entitled to parole. I will have to serve the full sentence imposed except for any credit for good behavior that I earn. I can earn credit for good behavior in prison at a rate of up to 54 days for each year of imprisonment served. Credit for good behavior does not apply to a sentence of one year or less.

Promise Service

- 16. I know that if I am sentenced to prison, the judge will impose a term of supervised release to follow the prison sentence. During my supervised release term, I will be supervised by a probation officer according to terms and conditions set by the judge. In my case, a term of supervised release can be up to three years. If I violate the conditions of supervised release, I may be sent back to prison for up to three years.
  - 17. I know that in addition to or in lieu of any other penalty, the judge can order restitution payments to any victim of any offense to which I plead guilty. I am also informed that, for certain crimes of violence and crimes involving fraud or deceit, it is mandatory that the judge impose restitution in the full amount of any financial loss or harm caused by an offense. If imposed, the victim can use the order of restitution to obtain a civil judgment lien. A restitution order can be enforced by the United States for up to twenty (20) years from the date of my release from imprisonment, or, if I am not imprisoned, twenty (20) years from the date of the entry of judgment. If I willfully refuse to pay restitution as ordered, a judge may resentence me to any sentence which could originally have been imposed.
  - 18. On any fine or restitution in an amount of \$2,500 or more, I know that I will be required to pay interest unless that fine or restitution is paid within fifteen (15) days from the date of the entry of judgment.

- 19. If I am on probation, parole, or supervised release in any other state or federal case, I know that by pleading guilty in this court my probation, parole or supervised release may be revoked and I may be required to serve time in that case, which may be consecutive, that is, in addition to any sentence imposed on me in this court.
- 20. If I have another case pending in any state or federal court, I know that my Petition and Plea Agreement in this case do not, in the absence of an express and written agreement, apply to my other case(s), and that I can be faced with consecutive sentences of imprisonment.
- 21. My plea of "GUILTY" is based on a Plea Agreement that I have made with the prosecutor.

  That Plea Agreement is attached hereto and incorporated herein. I have read or had read to

  me the Plea Agreement, and I understand the Plea Agreement.
- 22. The Plea Agreement contains the only agreement between the United States government and me. No officer or agent of any branch of government (federal, state, or local) or anyone else has promised or suggested that I will receive a lesser term of imprisonment, or probation, or any other form of leniency if I plead "GUILTY" except as stated in the Plea Agreement. I understand that I cannot rely on any promise or suggestion made to me by a government agent or officer which is not stated in writing in the Plea Agreement, or which is not presented to the judge in my presence in open court at the time of the entry of my plea of guilty.
- 23. My plea of "GUILTY" is not the result of force, threat, or intimidation.
- 24. I hereby request that the judge accept my plea of "GUILTY" to the following counts: Count One (violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 214).
- 25. I know that the judge must be satisfied that a crime occurred and that I committed that crime before my plea of "GUILTY" can be accepted. With respect to the charge to which I am

pleading guilty, I represent that I did the following acts and that the following facts are true and undisputed:

# a. Background

At all relevant times, I was the Chief Financial Officer at the Bank of Oswego. The Bank of Oswego was a financing institution that made extensions of credit. The Bank of Oswego had its own bank through which it obtained funds to extend credit, and transactions conducted by Bank of Oswego directly impacted the Federal Reserve.

# b. The Transaction

In or about October of 2010, the Bank of Oswego lost its interest in a piece of real property, hereinafter referred to as "the A Avenue Property," after a foreclosure action by the holder of a senior lien. In or about November 2010, the A Avenue Property was listed for sale under restrictive terms. Specifically, the sale was initially restricted to individuals, meaning that financial institutions, like the Bank of Oswego, could not purchase the property.

In or about January 2011, I, and others, agreed to arrange for a Bank of Oswego employee, Employee 1, to obtain title to the A Avenue Property. To accomplish this transaction, I authorized the use of bank funds to purchase the A Avenue Property in the name of Employee 1. In doing so, I provided an extension of credit from the Bank of Oswego to Employee 1 to purchase the property in his name. In exchange for this extension of credit, Employee 1 received something of value in the form of a clear title to the A Avenue Property, because no lien or other encumbrance was filed against the A Avenue Property. This transaction also provided another thing of value to Employee 1, the ability to claim a first-time homebuyer credit on his individual tax return, a tax credit that existed at the time of the transaction.

I, and others, agreed with Employee 1 that Employee 1 would eventually transfer title back to the Bank of Oswego. The agreement with Employee 1 to facilitate the purchase of the A Avenue Property in his name was never disclosed in writing.

As part of the agreement, in or about May of 2011, Employee 1 transferred title to the A Avenue back to the Bank of Oswego to facilitate the sale of the A Avenue Property to an individual, Customer 1.

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### c. Knowledge

I admit that at the time of the transaction, I knew and agreed to give a thing of value in exchange for an extension of credit through the Bank of Oswego (a financing institution), that the extension of credit had an indirect impact on the Federal Reserve,

and that the thing of value and all material facts with respect to the arrangement were not disclosed in writing.

26. I offer my plea of "GUILTY" freely and voluntarily and of my own accord and with a full understanding of the allegations set forth in the Superseding Information, and with a full understanding of the statements set forth in this Petition and in the Certificate of my attorney that is attached to this Petition.

SIGNED by me in the presence of my attorney, after reading (or having had read to me) all of the foregoing pages and paragraphs of this Petition.

DATED: March <u>24</u>, 2022

Defendant Diana Yates

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**CERTIFICATE OF COUNSEL** 

The undersigned, as attorney for defendant Diana Yates hereby certifies:

1. I have fully explained to the defendant the allegations contained in the Indictment in

this case, any lesser-included offense(s), and the possible defenses which may apply

in this case.

2. I have personally examined the attached Petition to Enter Plea of Guilty and Order

Entering Plea, explained all its provisions to the defendant. I have discussed fully

with the defendant all matters described and referred to in the Petition.

3. I have explained to the defendant the maximum penalty and other consequences of

entering a plea of guilty described in paragraphs (7)-(20) of the Petition, and I have

also explained to the defendant the applicable Federal Sentencing Guidelines.

4. I recommend that the Court accept the defendant's plea of "GUILTY."

SIGNED by me in the presence of the above-named defendant, and after full discussion

with the defendant of the contents of the Petition to Enter Plea of Guilty, and any Plea

Agreement.

DATED: March 21, 2022

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Attorney for Defendant Diana Yates

## ORDER ENTERING GUILTY PLEA

I find that the defendant's plea of GUILTY has been made freely and voluntarily and not out of ignorance, fear, inadvertence, or coercion. I further find that the defendant has admitted facts that prove each of the necessary elements of the crime to which the defendant has pled guilty.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that the defendant's plea of GUILTY be accepted and entered as requested in this Petition and as recommended in the Certificate of defendant's attorney.

DATED this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of March, 2022, in open court.

The Honorable Michael J. Simon United States District Court Judge